

**NATIONAL HUMAN TRAFFICKING RESOURCE CENTER (NHTRC) DATA BREAKDOWN**

**Virginia State Report**  
**1/1/2015 – 12/31/2015**

**OVERVIEW OF INCOMING SIGNALS**

The following information is based on incoming signals made to the NHTRC from January 1, 2015 – December 31, 2015 about human trafficking cases and issues related to human trafficking in Virginia. **Signals** refer to incoming communications with the NHTRC and can take the form of **phone calls, online tip reports, or emails**. Signals regarding topics unrelated to human trafficking are not included in this report. In 2015, the NHTRC received a total of **24,757** signals nationwide.



**624** Phone Calls



**22** Emails



**33** Online Tip Reports

**SUBSTANTIVE CALL DATA**

The following statistics are based solely on substantive calls about human trafficking and issues related to human trafficking made to the NHTRC between January 1, 2015 and December 31, 2015 from callers in Virginia at the time of the call. Substantive calls exclude hang-ups, missed calls, wrong numbers, and calls in which the caller's reason for calling is unknown.

**Number of Substantive Calls Received from Virginia: 624\***

\*This constitutes the 8th highest call volume of all 50 states and Washington, D.C. in 2015.

CALLER TYPE	# OF CALLS	% OF CALLS
Community Member	144	23.1%
Victim of Trafficking	105	16.8%
NGO Representative	91	14.6%
Other	54	8.7%
Victim of Labor Exploitation	33	5.3%
Victim of Other Crime	27	4.3%
Friend of Trafficking Victim	26	4.2%
Family of Trafficking Victim	25	4.0%
Law Enforcement	20	3.2%
Government Official	17	2.7%
Legal Professional	16	2.6%
Medical Professional	16	2.6%
Faith-Based Representative	14	2.2%
Student	8	1.3%
Educator/School Personnel	6	1.0%

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Business	5	0.8%
Buyer of Commercial Sex	5	0.8%
Mental Health Professional	4	0.6%
Acquaintance of Trafficker	3	0.5%
Caller Types Referenced Fewer than Three Times*	5	0.8%
<b>TOTAL # OF SUBSTANTIVE CALLS</b>	<b>624</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

*\*To protect the identity of the people we serve, the NHTRC does not disclose exact statistics related to venues, industries, victim information or caller information referenced fewer than three times.*

HOW DID CALLER FIND NHTRC (WHERE KNOWN)	# OF CALLS	% OF CALLS
Internet-Web Search	27	22.3%
Referral	24	19.8%
Department of State Know Your Rights Pamphlet	15	12.4%
Word of Mouth	13	10.7%
Billboard	9	7.4%
Poster	6	5.0%
Television	6	5.0%
Polaris	6	5.0%
Conference/Training/Presentation	4	3.3%
Pamphlet/Brochure/Leaflet	3	2.5%
Rescue and Restore Campaign	2	1.7%
Other	2	1.7%
DHS Blue Campaign	1	0.8%
FBI Website	1	0.8%
Radio	1	0.8%
Other Media	1	0.8%
<b>TOTAL # OF CALLS WHERE HOW CALLER FOUND NHTRC IS KNOWN</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

### HUMAN TRAFFICKING CASE DATA

*Each request submitted to the hotline is evaluated for evidence of potential human trafficking. In Virginia, a total of 145 unique cases (incidents) of potential human trafficking were reported to the hotline.*

PRIMARY REASON FOR CONTACTING THE NHTRC	# OF CASES	% OF CASES
Report a Trafficking Tip	89	61.4%
Access Service Referrals	41	28.3%
Request Crisis Assistance	13	9.0%
Request General Information*	2	1.4%
<b>TOTAL # OF CASES</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

*\*In some instances, an individual who is aware of a specific situation of potential trafficking may contact the NHTRC for general information about human trafficking or to learn more about services available to trafficking victims. In other*

instances, service providers or law enforcement working with a victim of trafficking may contact the NHTRC for technical assistance.

VENUE/INDUSTRY OF POTENTIAL TRAFFICKING	# OF CASES	% OF CASES
<b>Sex</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>71.0%</b>
Hotel/Motel-Based	17	11.7%
Commercial Front Brothel	14	9.7%
Escort/Delivery Service	8	5.5%
Online Ad, Venue Not Specified*	8	5.5%
Other Venue	5	3.4%
Residential Brothel	4	2.8%
Truck Stop-Based	4	2.8%
Venues Referenced in Fewer than Three Cases**	4	2.8%
Venue Not Specified	39	26.9%
<b>Labor</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>21.4%</b>
Domestic Work	11	7.6%
Traveling Sales Crew	5	3.4%
Professional/Scientific/Tech Services	3	2.1%
Restaurant/Food Service	3	2.1%
Retail/Other Small Business	3	2.1%
Industries Referenced in Fewer than Three Cases**	6	4.1%
<b>Sex &amp; Labor</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2.8%</b>
<b>Type of Potential Trafficking Other/Not Specified ***</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4.8%</b>
<b>TOTAL # OF POTENTIAL TRAFFICKING CASES</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

\*These cases typically involve reports of sex trafficking in which an individual is advertised for commercial sex online but the venue of the sex act is unknown or not specified.

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\*\*\*This typically occurs when a law enforcement agent or service provider contacts the NHTRC for resources and referrals but does not disclose details about the trafficking situation due to confidentiality. This category also includes cases in which the person reporting the information references human trafficking but does not provide further detail regarding the presence of labor or commercial sex. These cases are often submitted to the NHTRC through anonymous online tip reports.

VICTIM DEMOGRAPHICS* (LABOR TRAFFICKING CASES)	# OF CASES	% OF CASES
Adults	23	74.2%
Minors	5	16.1%
Females	18	58.1%
Males	14	45.2%
Transgender Females	0	0.0%
Transgender Males	0	0.0%
Gender Non-Conforming Individuals	0	0.0%
US Citizens/Legal Permanent Residents	Fewer than Three**	N/A
Foreign Nationals	21	67.7%
<b>NON-CUMULATIVE*</b>		

*\*These statistics are non-cumulative. Cases may involve multiple victims and include female, male, transgender and gender non-conforming individuals, foreign nationals and U.S. citizens, adults and minors. In some cases, demographic information is not reported. This table shows the number of cases referencing each demographic and not the number of individual victims.*

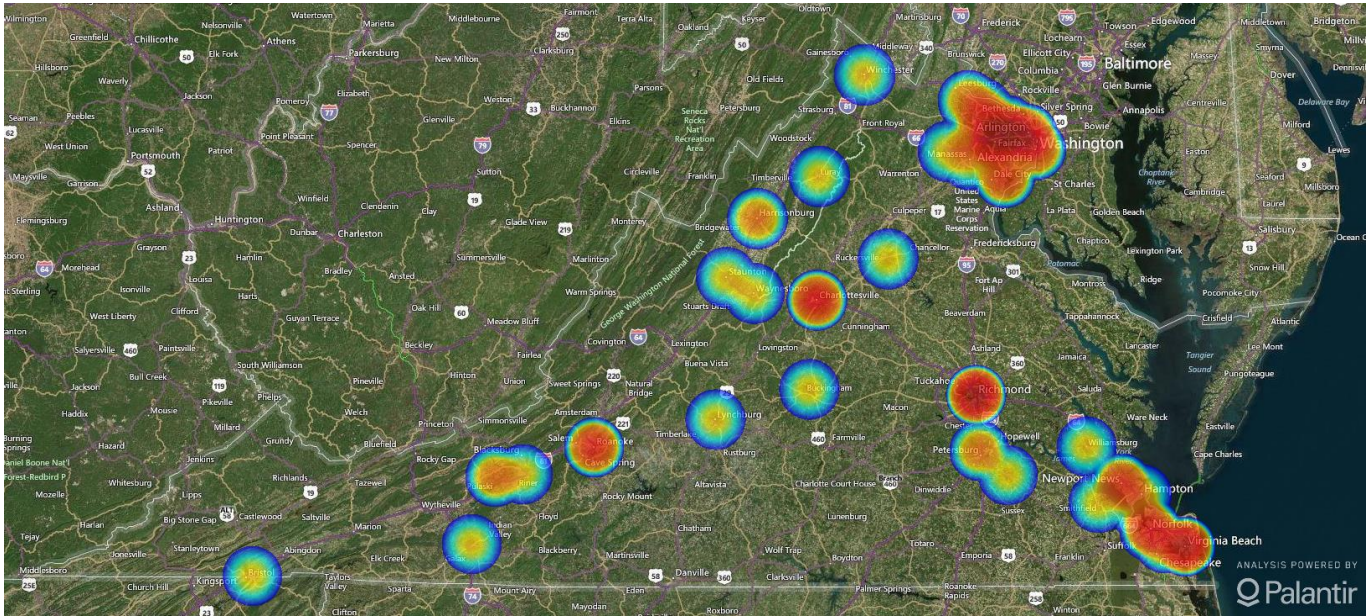
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VICTIM DEMOGRAPHICS* (SEX TRAFFICKING CASES)	# OF CASES	% OF CASES
Adults	68	66.0%
Minors	19	18.4%
Females	97	94.2%
Males	3	2.9%
Transgender Females	Fewer than Three**	N/A
Transgender Males	0	0.0%
Gender Non-Conforming Individuals	0	0.0%
US Citizens/Legal Permanent Residents	41	39.8%
Foreign Nationals	17	16.5%
<b>NON-CUMULATIVE*</b>		

*\*These statistics are non-cumulative. Cases may involve multiple victims and include female, male, transgender and gender non-conforming individuals, foreign nationals and U.S. citizens, adults and minors. In some cases, demographic information is not reported. This table shows the number of cases referencing each demographic and not the number of individual victims.*

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**LOCATION OF POTENTIAL TRAFFICKING CASES (WHERE KNOWN)\***



*\*These maps only reflect cases in which the location of the potential trafficking was known. Some cases may involve more than one location and are not reflected in this map.*

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**Important Note:** *The data displayed in this report was generated based on information communicated to the National Human Trafficking Resource Center hotline via phone, email, and online tip report. The NHTRC cannot verify the accuracy of the information reported. This is not a comprehensive report on the scale or scope of human trafficking within the state. These statistics may be subject to change as new information emerges.*