

OVERVIEW OF INCOMING SIGNALS

The following information is based on incoming communication with the National Human Trafficking Hotline from January 1, 2016 – December 31, 2016 about human trafficking cases and issues related to human trafficking in Ohio. Communication can take the form of **phone calls, online tip reports, or emails**. Communication regarding topics unrelated to human trafficking are not included in this report. In 2016, the National Human Trafficking Hotline received a total of **34,068** phone calls, emails, or online tip reports nationwide.



1,363 Phone Calls



69 Emails



66 Online Tip Reports

SUBSTANTIVE CALL DATA

The following statistics are based solely on substantive calls about human trafficking and issues related to human trafficking made to the National Human Trafficking Hotline between January 1, 2016 and December 31, 2016 from callers in Ohio at the time of their call. Substantive calls exclude hang-ups, missed calls, wrong numbers, and calls in which the caller's reason for calling is unknown.

Number of Substantive Calls Received from Ohio: 1,363

This constitutes the 4th highest call volume of all 50 states and Washington, D.C. in 2016.

CALLER TYPE	# OF CALLS	% OF CALLS
Community Member	403	29.6%
Victim of Trafficking	222	16.3%
NGO Representative	161	11.8%
Family of Trafficking Victim	98	7.2%
Medical Professional	91	6.7%
Contact from Hotline Database	57	4.2%
Other	45	3.3%
Friend of Trafficking Victim	43	3.2%
Victim of Other Crime	35	2.6%
Mental Health Professional	34	2.5%
Law Enforcement	33	2.4%
Government Official	29	2.1%
Student	19	1.4%
Faith-Based Representative	17	1.2%
Business	16	1.2%
Educator/School Personnel	15	1.1%
Trucker	14	1.0%
Victim of Labor Exploitation	13	1.0%
Legal Professional	6	0.4%
Buyer of Commercial Sex	4	0.3%
Acquaintance of Trafficker	3	0.2%

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Not Specified	3	0.2%
Caller Types Referenced Fewer than Three Times ¹	2	0.1%
TOTAL # OF SUBSTANTIVE CALLS	1,363	100.0%

¹To protect the identity of the people we serve, the National Human Trafficking Hotline does not disclose exact statistics related to venues, industries, victim information or caller information referenced fewer than three times.

HOW CALLER FOUND THE NATIONAL HOTLINE	# OF CALLS	% OF CALLS
Internet-Web Search	85	6.2%
Referral	40	2.9%
Word of Mouth	11	0.8%
Contact Involved in Case	10	0.7%
Other	9	0.7%
Awareness Campaign	8	0.6%
DOS Know Your Rights Pamphlet	8	0.6%
Conference/Training/Presentation	7	0.5%
Pamphlet/Brochure/Leaflet	7	0.5%
211/311	5	0.4%
Billboard	2	0.1%
Rescue and Restore Campaign	2	0.1%
Other Media	1	0.1%
Television	1	0.1%
UNICEF	1	0.1%
Unknown	1166	85.5%
TOTAL # OF CALLS	1,363	100.0%

HUMAN TRAFFICKING CASE DATA

Each request submitted to the hotline is evaluated for evidence of potential human trafficking. **In Ohio, a total of 376 unique cases (incidents) of potential human trafficking were reported to the hotline.**

PRIMARY REASON FOR CONTACTING THE NATIONAL HOTLINE	# OF CASES	% OF CASES
Report a Trafficking Tip	231	61.4%
Access Service Referrals	90	23.9%
Request Crisis Assistance	53	14.1%
Request General Information ²	1	0.3%
Request T&TA ²	1	0.3%
TOTAL # OF CASES	376	100.0%

²Requests for general information are situations in which an individual who is aware of a specific situation of potential trafficking may contact the National Human Trafficking Hotline for general information about human trafficking or to learn more about services available to trafficking victims. Requests for T&TA (Training and Technical Assistance) are situations in

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which service providers or law enforcement working with a victim of trafficking contact the National Hotline for technical assistance.

VENUE/INDUSTRY OF POTENTIAL TRAFFICKING	# OF CASES	% OF CASES
Sex	277	73.7%
Venue Not Specified	140	37.2%
Hotel/Motel-Based	34	9.0%
Commercial Front Brothel	23	6.1%
Street-Based	18	4.8%
Residential Brothel	17	4.5%
Online Ad, Venue Unknown ³	16	4.3%
Escort/Delivery Service	7	1.9%
Truck Stop-Based	5	1.3%
Hostess/Strip Club	5	1.3%
Personal Sexual Servitude	5	1.3%
Bar/Club-Based	3	0.8%
Venues Referenced in Fewer than Three Cases ⁴	4	1.1%
Labor	43	11.4%
Traveling Sales Crew	11	2.9%
Health & Beauty Services	5	1.3%
Restaurant/Food Service	5	1.3%
Industry Not Specified	4	1.1%
Domestic Work	3	0.8%
Agriculture/Farms	3	0.8%
Industries Referenced in Fewer than Three Cases ⁴	12	3.2%
Sex and Labor	16	4.3%
Trafficking Type Not Specified⁵	40	10.6%
TOTAL # OF POTENTIAL TRAFFICKING CASES	376	100.0%

³Online Ad, Venue Unknown cases typically involve reports of sex trafficking in which an individual is advertised for commercial sex online but the venue of the sex act is unknown or not specified.

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⁵Cases where trafficking type is not specified typically occur when a law enforcement agent or service provider contacts the National Hotline for resources and referrals but does not disclose details about the trafficking situation due to confidentiality. This category also includes cases in which the person reporting the information references human trafficking but does not provide further detail regarding the presence of labor or commercial sex. These cases are often submitted to the National Hotline through anonymous online tip reports.

VICTIM DEMOGRAPHICS ⁶ (LABOR TRAFFICKING CASES)	# OF CASES	% OF CASES
Adults	49	13.0%
Minors	12	3.2%
Females	41	10.9%

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Males	25	6.6%
Transgender Females	Fewer than Three ⁷	N/A
Transgender Males	Fewer than Three ⁷	N/A
Gender Non-Conforming Individuals	Fewer than Three ⁷	N/A
US Citizens/Legal Permanent Residents	21	5.6%
Foreign Nationals ⁸	11	2.9%
NON-CUMULATIVE⁶		

⁶These statistics are non-cumulative. Cases may involve multiple victims and include female, male, transgender and gender non-conforming individuals, foreign nationals and U.S. citizens, adults and minors. In some cases, demographic information is not reported. This table shows the number of cases referencing each demographic and not the number of individual victims.

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⁸A Foreign National in this data set is defined as any individual who is not currently a US Citizen or Legal Permanent Resident.

VICTIM DEMOGRAPHICS ⁹ (SEX TRAFFICKING CASES)	# OF CASES	% OF CASES
Adults	215	57.2%
Minors	79	21.0%
Females	267	71.0%
Males	11	2.9%
Transgender Females	4	1.1%
Transgender Males	Fewer than Three ¹⁰	N/A
Gender Non-Conforming Individuals	Fewer than Three ¹⁰	N/A
US Citizens/Legal Permanent Residents	111	29.5%
Foreign Nationals ¹¹	9	2.4%
NON-CUMULATIVE⁹		

⁹These statistics are non-cumulative. Cases may involve multiple victims and include female, male, transgender and gender non-conforming individuals, foreign nationals and U.S. citizens, adults and minors. In some cases, demographic information is not reported. This table shows the number of cases referencing each demographic and not the number of individual victims.

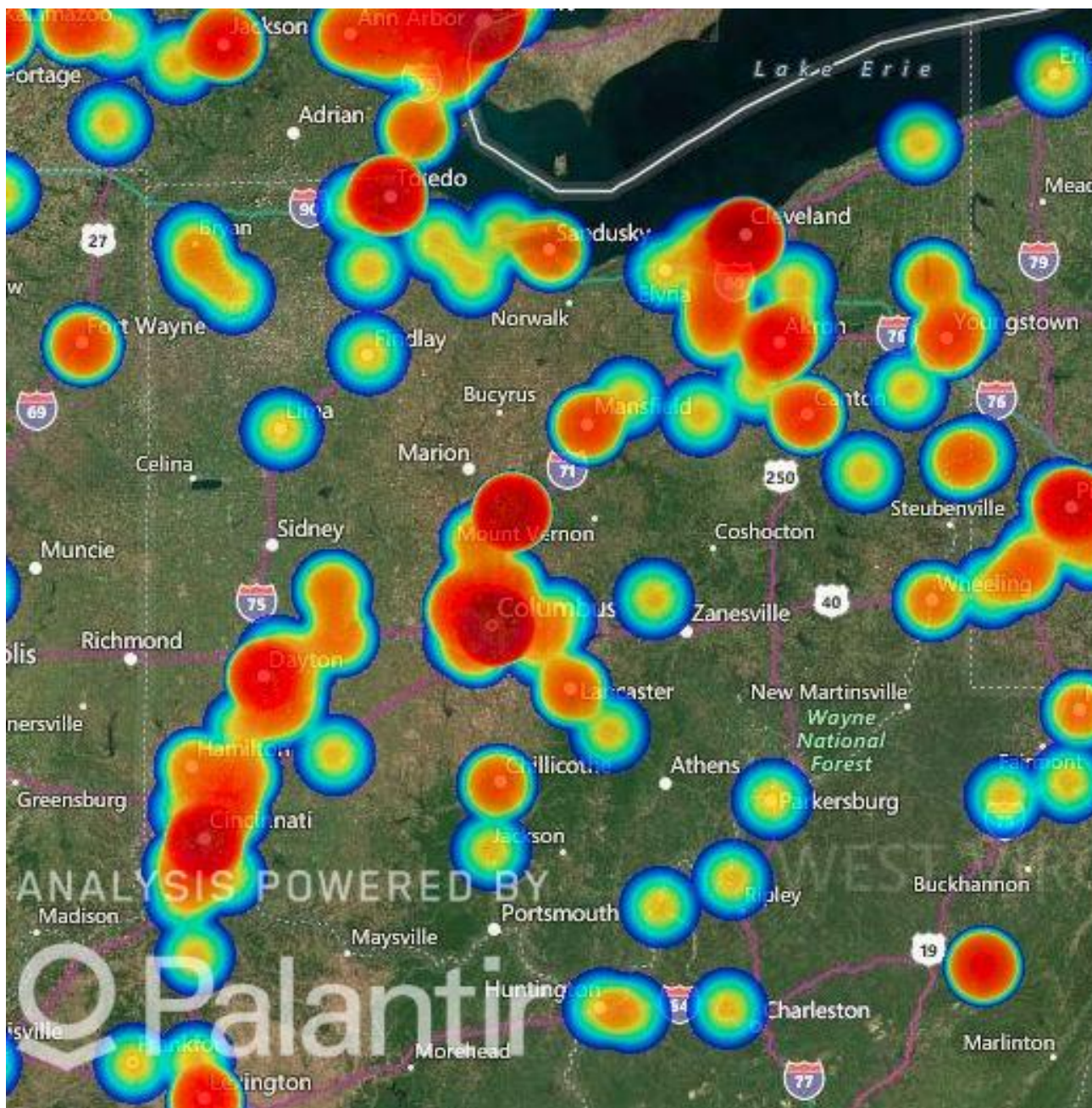
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LOCATION OF POTENTIAL TRAFFICKING CASES (WHERE KNOWN)¹²



¹²The image above is a heat map which reflects the cases reported to the National Human Trafficking Hotline. Areas in which greater numbers of cases were reported contain more red shading. This map only reflects cases in which the location of the potential trafficking was known. Some cases may involve more than one location.

Important Note: The data displayed in this report was generated based on information communicated to the National Human Trafficking Hotline via phone, email, and online tip report. The National Human Trafficking Hotline cannot verify the accuracy of the information reported. This is not a comprehensive report on the scale or scope of human trafficking within the state. These statistics are accurate as of March 8, 2017. They may be subject to change as new information emerges.