

OVERVIEW OF INCOMING SIGNALS

The following information is based on incoming communication with the National Human Trafficking Hotline from January 1, 2016 – December 31, 2016 about human trafficking cases and issues related to human trafficking in Maryland. Communication can take the form of **phone calls, online tip reports, or emails**. Communication regarding topics unrelated to human trafficking are not included in this report. In 2016, the National Human Trafficking Hotline received a total of **34,068** phone calls, emails, or online tip reports nationwide.



**539** Phone Calls



**63** Emails



**27** Online Tip Reports

SUBSTANTIVE CALL DATA

The following statistics are based solely on substantive calls about human trafficking and issues related to human trafficking made to the National Human Trafficking Hotline between January 1, 2016 and December 31, 2016 from callers in Maryland at the time of their call. Substantive calls exclude hang-ups, missed calls, wrong numbers, and calls in which the caller's reason for calling is unknown.

**Number of Substantive Calls Received from Maryland: 539**

This constitutes the 15th highest call volume of all 50 states and Washington, D.C. in 2016.

CALLER TYPE	# OF CALLS	% OF CALLS
Community Member	128	23.7%
Victim of Trafficking	97	18.0%
NGO Representative	75	13.9%
Family of Trafficking Victim	41	7.6%
Victim of Labor Exploitation	39	7.2%
Other	34	6.3%
Law Enforcement	22	4.1%
Government Official	16	3.0%
Friend of Trafficking Victim	14	2.6%
Medical Professional	14	2.6%
Educator/School Personnel	12	2.2%
Victim of Other Crime	11	2.0%
Student	8	1.5%
Faith-Based Representative	6	1.1%
Legal Professional	6	1.1%
Mental Health Professional	6	1.1%
Buyer of Commercial Sex	3	0.6%
Caller Types Referenced Fewer than Three Times <sup>1</sup>	7	1.3%
<b>TOTAL # OF SUBSTANTIVE CALLS</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<sup>1</sup>To protect the identity of the people we serve, the National Human Trafficking Hotline does not disclose exact statistics related to venues, industries, victim information or caller information referenced fewer than three times.

## NATIONAL HUMAN TRAFFICKING HOTLINE DATA REPORT

### Maryland State Report: 1/1/2016 – 12/31/2016

HOW CALLER FOUND THE NATIONAL HOTLINE	# OF CALLS	% OF CALLS
Referral	24	4.5%
Internet-Web Search	20	3.7%
DOS Know Your Rights Pamphlet	12	2.2%
Other	6	1.1%
Word of Mouth	6	1.1%
Conference/Training/Presentation	4	0.7%
Contact Involved in Case	3	0.6%
HHS Letter to T Visa Holders	2	0.4%
Polaris	1	0.2%
Television	1	0.2%
Unknown	460	85.3%
<b>TOTAL # OF CALLS</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

### HUMAN TRAFFICKING CASE DATA

Each request submitted to the hotline is evaluated for evidence of potential human trafficking. **In Maryland, a total of 158 unique cases (incidents) of potential human trafficking were reported to the hotline.**

PRIMARY REASON FOR CONTACTING THE NATIONAL HOTLINE	# OF CASES	% OF CASES
Report a Trafficking Tip	99	62.7%
Access Service Referrals	39	24.7%
Request Crisis Assistance	18	11.4%
Request T&TA <sup>2</sup>	2	1.3%
<b>TOTAL # OF CASES</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<sup>2</sup>Requests for general information are situations in which an individual who is aware of a specific situation of potential trafficking may contact the National Human Trafficking Hotline for general information about human trafficking or to learn more about services available to trafficking victims. Requests for T&TA (Training and Technical Assistance) are situations in which service providers or law enforcement working with a victim of trafficking contact the National Hotline for technical assistance.

VENUE/INDUSTRY OF POTENTIAL TRAFFICKING	# OF CASES	% OF CASES
<b>Sex</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>77.2%</b>
Venue Not Specified	58	36.7%
Online Ad, Venue Unknown <sup>3</sup>	16	10.1%
Commercial Front Brothel	12	7.6%
Hotel/Motel-Based	11	7.0%
Residential Brothel	8	5.1%
Escort/Delivery Service	6	3.8%
Street-Based	3	1.9%
Venues Referenced in Fewer than Three Cases <sup>4</sup>	8	5.1%

## NATIONAL HUMAN TRAFFICKING HOTLINE DATA REPORT

### Maryland State Report: 1/1/2016 – 12/31/2016

<b>Labor</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>16.5%</b>
Domestic Work	12	7.6%
Begging Ring	3	1.9%
Industries Referenced in Fewer than Three Cases <sup>4</sup>	11	7.0%
<b>Sex and Labor</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3.2%</b>
<b>Trafficking Type Not Specified<sup>5</sup></b>	<b>5</b>	<b>3.2%</b>
<b>TOTAL # OF POTENTIAL TRAFFICKING CASES</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

<sup>3</sup>Online Ad, Venue Unknown cases typically involve reports of sex trafficking in which an individual is advertised for commercial sex online but the venue of the sex act is unknown or not specified.

<sup>4</sup>To protect the identity of the people we serve, the National Human Trafficking Hotline does not disclose exact statistics related to venues, industries, victim information or caller information referenced fewer than three times.

<sup>5</sup>Cases where trafficking type is not specified typically occur when a law enforcement agent or service provider contacts the National Hotline for resources and referrals but does not disclose details about the trafficking situation due to confidentiality. This category also includes cases in which the person reporting the information references human trafficking but does not provide further detail regarding the presence of labor or commercial sex. These cases are often submitted to the National Hotline through anonymous online tip reports.

<b>VICTIM DEMOGRAPHICS<sup>6</sup> (LABOR TRAFFICKING CASES)</b>	<b># OF CASES</b>	<b>% OF CASES</b>
Adults	27	17.1%
Minors	7	4.4%
Females	25	15.8%
Males	11	7.0%
Transgender Females	Fewer than Three <sup>7</sup>	N/A
Transgender Males	Fewer than Three <sup>7</sup>	N/A
Gender Non-Conforming Individuals	Fewer than Three <sup>7</sup>	N/A
US Citizens/Legal Permanent Residents	6	3.8%
Foreign Nationals <sup>8</sup>	21	13.3%
<b>NON-CUMULATIVE<sup>6</sup></b>		

<sup>6</sup>These statistics are non-cumulative. Cases may involve multiple victims and include female, male, transgender and gender non-conforming individuals, foreign nationals and U.S. citizens, adults and minors. In some cases, demographic information is not reported. This table shows the number of cases referencing each demographic and not the number of individual victims.

<sup>7</sup>To protect the identity of the people we serve, the National Human Trafficking Hotline does not disclose exact statistics related to venues, industries, victim information or caller information referenced fewer than three times.

<sup>8</sup>A Foreign National in this data set is defined as any individual who is not currently a US Citizen or Legal Permanent Resident.

<b>VICTIM DEMOGRAPHICS<sup>9</sup> (SEX TRAFFICKING CASES)</b>	<b># OF CASES</b>	<b>% OF CASES</b>
Adults	71	44.9%
Minors	57	36.1%
Females	116	73.4%
Males	6	3.8%
Transgender Females	Fewer than Three <sup>10</sup>	N/A
Transgender Males	Fewer than Three <sup>10</sup>	N/A
Gender Non-Conforming Individuals	Fewer than Three <sup>10</sup>	N/A

# NATIONAL HUMAN TRAFFICKING HOTLINE DATA REPORT

## Maryland State Report: 1/1/2016 – 12/31/2016

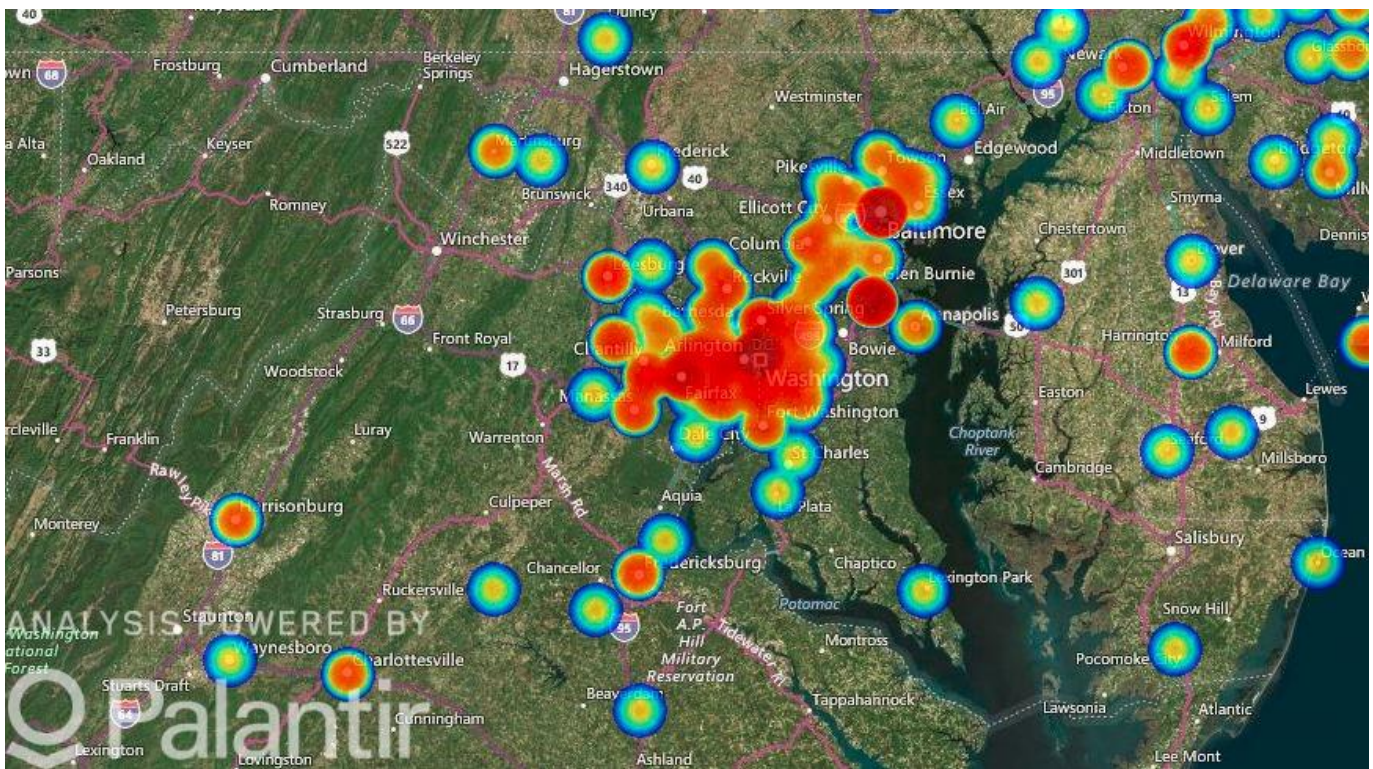
US Citizens/Legal Permanent Residents	41	25.9%
Foreign Nationals <sup>11</sup>	25	15.8%
<b>NON-CUMULATIVE<sup>9</sup></b>		

<sup>9</sup>These statistics are non-cumulative. Cases may involve multiple victims and include female, male, transgender and gender non-conforming individuals, foreign nationals and U.S. citizens, adults and minors. In some cases, demographic information is not reported. This table shows the number of cases referencing each demographic and not the number of individual victims.

<sup>10</sup>To protect the identity of the people we serve, the National Human Trafficking Hotline does not disclose exact statistics related to venues, industries, victim information or caller information referenced fewer than three times.

<sup>11</sup>A Foreign National in this data set is defined as any individual who is not currently a US Citizen or Legal Permanent Resident.

### LOCATION OF POTENTIAL TRAFFICKING CASES (WHERE KNOWN)<sup>12</sup>



<sup>12</sup>The image above is a heat map which reflects the cases reported to the National Human Trafficking Hotline. Areas in which greater numbers of cases were reported contain more red shading. This map only reflects cases in which the location of the potential trafficking was known. Some cases may involve more than one location.

\*\*\*\*\*

**Important Note:** The data displayed in this report was generated based on information communicated to the National Human Trafficking Hotline via phone, email, and online tip report. The National Human Trafficking Hotline cannot verify the accuracy of the information reported. This is not a comprehensive report on the scale or scope of human trafficking within the state. These statistics are accurate as of March 8, 2017. They may be subject to change as new information emerges.